#### For Research Use Only

# MST1 Monoclonal antibody

Catalog Number:66663-1-lg Featured Product 5 Publications



**Basic Information** 

Catalog Number: GenBank Accession Number: 66663-1-lg BC093768 GeneID (NCBI): Concentration: 1000 ug/ml 6789 **UNIPROT ID:** 

Source: Mouse Q13043 Full Name: Isotype:

IgG2a serine/threonine kinase 4

Calculated MW: Immunogen Catalog Number: AG17738 487 aa, 56 kDa Observed MW:

52-56 kDa

**Purification Method:** 

Protein A purification CloneNo.:

2G11C1

Recommended Dilutions: WB: 1:2000-1:10000

IHC: 1:250-1:1000 IF/ICC: 1:200-1:800

## **Applications**

**Tested Applications:** WB, IHC, IF/ICC, ELISA Cited Applications:

WB. IHC

Species Specificity: human, mouse, rat Cited Species:

human, mouse

Note-IHC: suggested antigen retrieval with TE buffer pH 9.0; (\*) Alternatively, antigen retrieval may be performed with citrate buffer pH 6.0

#### Positive Controls:

WB: HeLa cells, HepG2 cells, HEK-293 cells, Jurkat

cells, HSC-T6 cells, RAW 264.7 cells IHC: human prostate cancer tissue,

IF/ICC: PC-3 cells,

# **Background Information**

Mammalian STE20-like serine-threonine kinase MST1, encoded by the STK4 gene, is a multifunctional protein. MST1 and its closest paralogs MST2 (encoded by the STK3 gene), MST3, and MST4 are members of the Class II Germinal Center Family of Protein Kinases, STK3/4 and LATS1/2 (large tumor suppressor 1 and 2) are core kinase components of the Hippo tumor suppressor pathway in mammalians . In the conventional Hippo pathway, the STK3/4 and LATS1/2 signaling cascade phosphorylates and inactivates the transcriptional coactivator YAP1 (yes associated protein 1) and its close paralog WWTR1]. YAP1 and WWTR1 do not have DNA binding domains and they exert their biological outputs, such as cell proliferation and survival, by interacting with the TEAD1-4 transcription factors. Lines of evidence have indicated that dysregulation or loss of STK4/Hippo signaling is linked to developmental disorders and carcinogenesis with poor prognosis. STK4 is a stress-induced kinase and it can be activated in response to cell-death inducers. Autophosphorylation of STK4 at Thr183 (Thr180 in STK3) in the activation loop is a key activation mechanism for STK4/3 because phosphorylation of Thr183/180 causes the cleavage of STK4 by caspases under apoptotic conditions. The caspase-cleavage results in a more active STK4 protein (STK4-N, an aminoterminally truncated STK4), which localizes into the nucleus and induces apoptosis through histone modifications and chromatin condensations.

#### **Notable Publications**

| Author                 | Pubmed ID | Journal      | Application |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Sebastian Mana-Capelli | 30266805  | J Biol Chem  | WB          |
| Nour Abou Nader        | 36405866  | J Endocr Soc | IHC         |
| Wei Wang               | 34669997  | Biofactors   | WB          |

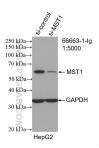
# Storage

Store at -20°C. Stable for one year after shipment.

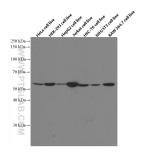
PBS with 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol, pH7.3

Aliquoting is unnecessary for -20°C storage

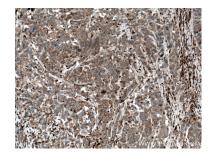
### **Selected Validation Data**



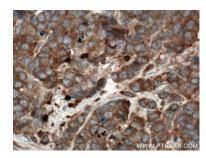
WB result of MST1 antibody (66663-1-lg; 1:5000; incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours) with sh-Control and sh-MST1 transfected HepG2 cells.



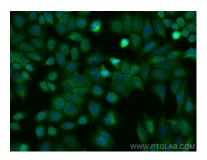
Various lysates were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 6663-1-1g (MST1 antibody) at dilution of 1:5000 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded human prostate cancer tissue slide using 66663-1-Ig (MST1 antibody) at dilution of 1:500 (under 10x lens. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded human prostate cancer tissue slide using 66663-1-Ig (MST1 antibody) at dilution of 1:500 (under 40x lens. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).



Immunofluorescent analysis of (4% PFA) fixed PC-3 cells using MST1 antibody (66663-1-lg, Clone: 2G11C1) at dilution of 1:400 and Coralite®488-Conjugated AffiniPure Goat Anti-Mouse IgG(H+L).