| Basic Information |
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| $\overline{\text { Applications }}$ |
| Background Information |


| Tested Applications: | Positive Controls: |
| :---: | :---: |
| IHC, WB, ELISA | WB: HEK-293 cells, |
| Cited Applications: IHC | IHC : human liver tissue, |
| Species Specificity: human |  |
| Cited Species: human |  |
| Note-IHC: suggested antigen retrieval with TE buffer pH 9.0; (*) Alternatively, antigen retrieval may be performed with citrate buffer pH 6.0 |  |

## Background Information

TOAG1, also named as TCAIM and C3orf23, is a mitochondrial protein which regulates T-cell apoptosis. It is a specific and reproducible marker for quiescence. TOAG1 has two isoforms with MW 41 kDa and 58 kDa .

## Notable Publications

Storage

| Author | Pubmed ID | Journal | Application |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Zhuo Ye | 35238167 | FEBS J | IHC |

Storage:
Store at $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Stable for one year after shipment.
Storage Buffer:
PBS with $0.02 \%$ sodium azide and $50 \%$ glycerol pH 7.3.
Aliquoting is unnecessary for $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ storage

Selected Validation Data


Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-
embedded human liver tissue slide using 21564-1AP (TOAG1 antibody) at dilution of 1:200 (under 10x lens). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer ( pH 9.0 ).

HEK-293 cells were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 21564-1-AP (TOAG1 antibody at dilution of 1:300 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours.

