### For Research Use Only

# SMAD2 Polyclonal antibody

Catalog Number: 12570-1-AP

Featured Product

197 Publications



### **Basic Information**

Catalog Number: 12570-1-AP Source: Rabbit

Isotype: IgG

Immunogen Catalog Number:

AG3237

GenBank Accession Number:

BC014840
GeneID (NCBI):
4087
UNIPROT ID:
Q15796
Full Name:

SMAD family member 2

Calculated MW: 467 aa, 52 kDa Observed MW: 52-70 kDa Purification Method:

Antigen affinity purification

Recommended Dilutions: WB: 1:2000-1:10000

IP: 0.5-4.0 ug for 1.0-3.0 mg of total

protein lysate IHC: 1:50-1:500 IF/ICC: 1:200-1:800

### **Applications**

Tested Applications: WB, IHC, IF/ICC, IP, ELISA Cited Applications:

WB, IHC, IF, IP, CoIP, ChIP
Species Specificity:

human, mouse, rat Cited Species: human, mouse, rat

Note-IHC: suggested antigen retrieval with TE buffer pH 9.0; (\*) Alternatively, antigen retrieval may be performed with citrate buffer pH 6.0

#### Positive Controls:

WB: A549 cells, HeLa cells, mouse skeletal muscle tissue, rat skeletal muscle tissue, HEK-293, HepG2 cells, MCF-7 cells, PC-3 cells, C6 cells, HEK-293 cells, HT-1080 cells, HUVEC cells, C2C12 cells

IP: HepG2 cells,

IHC: human colon cancer tissue, human stomach cancer tissue, human endometrial cancer tissue, mouse colon tissue, rat colon tissue

IF/ICC: HepG2 cells,

# **Background Information**

SMAD2, also named as MADH2 and MADR2, belongs to the dwarfin/SMAD family, contains 1 MH1 (MAD homology 1) domain and 1 MH2 (MAD homology 2) domain. SMAD2 is a receptor-regulated SMAD(R-SMAD) that is an intracellular signal transducer and transcriptional modulator activated by TGF-beta (transforming growth factor) and activin type 1 receptor kinases. This protein may act as a tumor suppressor in colorectal carcinoma. It is phosphorylated on one or several of Thr-220, Ser-245, Ser-250, and Ser-255. In response to TGF-beta, It is phosphorylated on Ser-465/467 by TGF-beta and activin type 1 receptor kinases, and then able to interact with SMURF2, recruiting other proteins, such as SNON, for degradation. In response to decorin, the naturally occurring inhibitor of TGF-beta signaling, it is phosphorylated on Ser-240 by CaMK2. It is phosphorylated by MAPK3 upon EGF stimulation; which increases transcriptional activity and stability, and is blocked by calmodulin. In response to TGF-beta, it is ubiquitinated by NEDD4L, which promotes its degradation. In response to TGF-beta signaling, it is acetylated on Lys-19 by coactivators, which increases transcriptional activity. This antibody is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against residues near the N terminus of human SMAD2. The molecular weight of unphosphorylated forms of Smad2 is 52 kDa and phosphorylated forms of Smad2 is 58 kDa. (PMID: 9006934). The ubiquitination form of Smad2 is ~70 kDa (PMID: 25998442).

### **Notable Publications**

Author	Pubmed ID	Journal	Application
Shun Gu	33007305	Exp Eye Res	WB
Shaling Li	36169092	Cancer Sci	WB
Bingyu Xie	36179941	Mol Cell Endocrinol	WB

# Storage

Storage

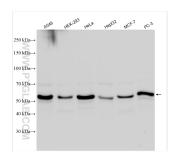
Store at -20°C. Stable for one year after shipment.

Storage Buffer:

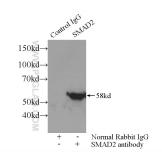
PBS with 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol, pH7.3

Aliquoting is unnecessary for -20°C storage

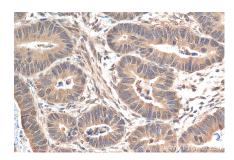
# **Selected Validation Data**



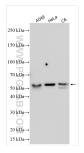
Various lysates were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 12570-1-AP (SMAD2 antibody) at dilution of 1:5000 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours.



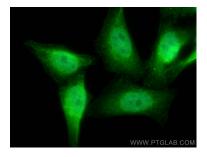
IP result of anti-SMAD2 (IP:12570-1-AP, 3ug; Detection:12570-1-AP 1:1000) with HepG2 cells lysate 3000ug.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded human colon cancer tissue slide using 12570-1-AP (SMAD2 antibody) at dilution of 1:200 (under 40x lens). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).



Various lysates were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 12570-1-AP (SMAD2 antibody) at dilution of 1:20000 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours.



Immunofluorescent analysis of (4% PFA) fixed HepG2 cells using SMAD2 antibody (12570-1-AP) at dilution of 1:400 and Multi-rAb CoraLite ® Plus 488-Goat Anti-Rabbit Recombinant Secondary Antibody (H+L) (RGAR002).